

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Mugulbu Ward,
Mubi-South LGA

2019-2024





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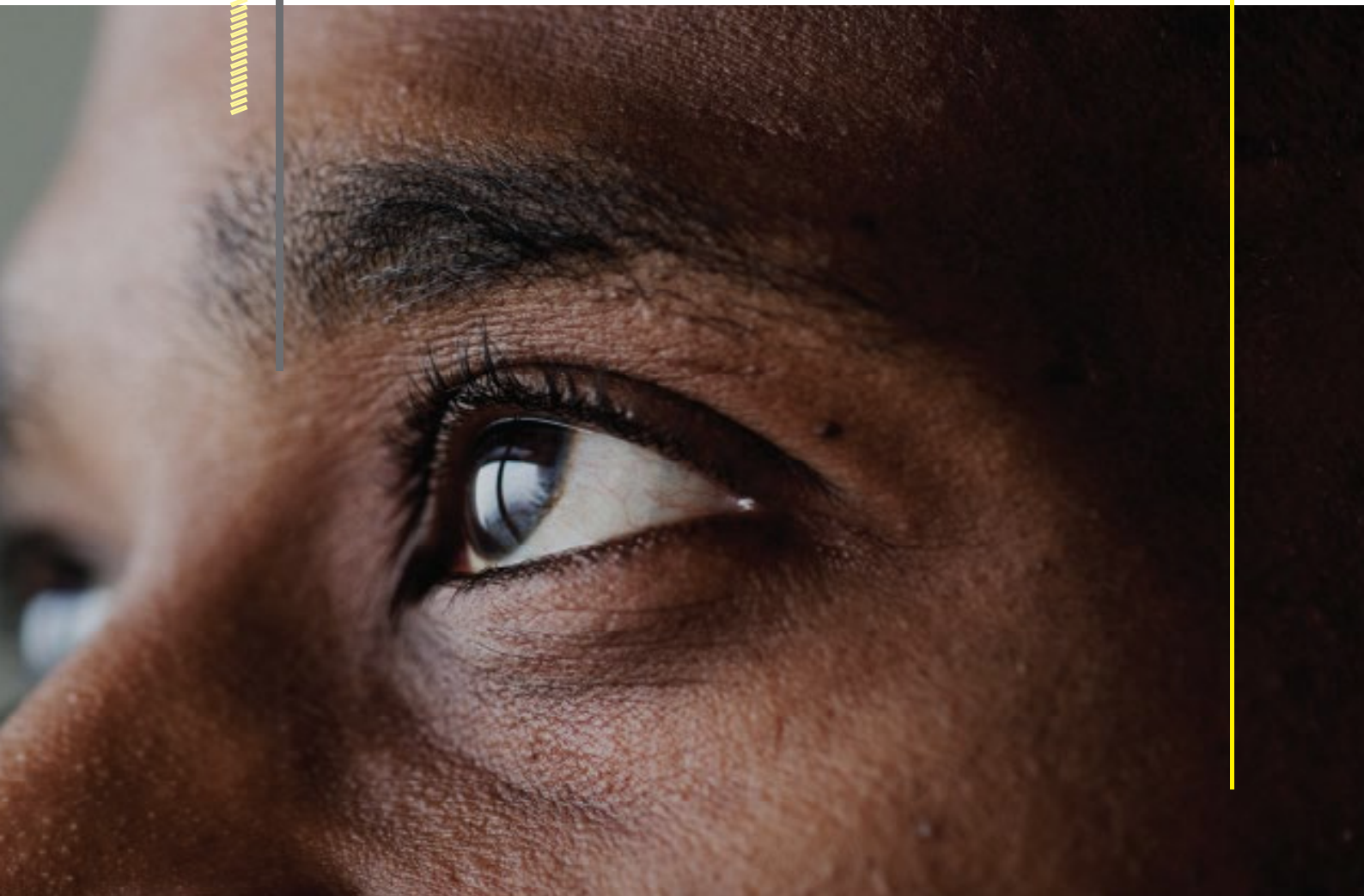
Child Protection and Peer Learning
Initiative

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OUR VISION

Our vision for Mugulbu ward is for development to come our way. We believe that soon, Mugulbu will have improved in its socio-economic activities and social amenities. This shall include Accessible roads, clean pipe-borne water, electricity power supply, telecommunication network, standard classrooms for our children and adequate security. This will ultimately improve the standard of living of our people.



MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



ARDO MUSA A. KAWU

It's with great pleasure and joy I welcome you all to this historic community. I've held this position for the past 30 years; a position I took over after my father and has been in the family for more than 80 years. Mugulbu is my place of birth and I grew up here.

Despite the diversity in our culture and religion, we have lived together in harmony for many years. Our people are characteristically hospitable and respectful as respect for leaders and elders is important in our communities. Language is a symbol of our culture and tradition. Although some of our cultures have been wiped out by religion, we still practice a few of them to date. Some of the cultural activities practiced today are dancing and Horse racing during the time of festivals. Some types of dishes are a representation of our culture; dishes like taspa, follere and kuka.

Although Mugulbu ward have developed quite a bit but not to the extent that we expect. We used to have classrooms and clinics made from mud but today most of these buildings have been reconstructed into modern structures, our clinics can now admit more patients even from other villages around the ward and our children can now learn in proper classrooms rather than under tree shades. Furthermore, I remember growing up here in Mugulbu ward as a village boy; playing and dancing with my peers of which sometimes we gather around and tell stories. One could easily assist the other in cultivating their farm or building a hut or house because back then life in Mugulbu ward was much safer. However, one can say that the way of life today is much easier than it was in the past. Farming activities need not be difficult as modernized farm inputs like machine tools, herbicides and improved seeds can be applied. We can now travel from one point to another using a motorbike or vehicle which saves time and energy. At the time of the Boko Haram insurgency, many people were forced to abandon their properties and livelihood and flee. I fled to Yola, the state capital of Adamawa until the insurgents were defeated by the Nigerian Armed Forces before returning home. Unfortunately, the damage had been done by then with many of our belongings either stolen or destroyed.

On the Community Development Planning (CDP) session, the inclusiveness of the CDP process and the style of facilitation made it unique and impressed me a lot. I strongly believe it will bring about positive change in my community. I wish the government at all levels in Nigeria could adopt this process as a matter of policy, it will help curb misplaced priorities and tailor people-oriented decisions.

I urged the present and future generation to hold on to our cherished values of love unity and hard work, to take formal education seriously as an enduring legacy, to be law-abiding and to be responsible citizens. My profound gratitude to the European Union, the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development for taking an interest and providing resources to educate my people on sustainable development; GIZ for organizing the process and CPPLI the partnering Civil Society Organization (CSO) for facilitating the sessions. We welcome any organization or agency with the mandate to help our people particularly the less privileged and vulnerable in the community



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKING A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY



ARDO HAZIEL LAWAN, VILLAGE HEAD OF NDUKU MAKING A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY

ABOUT THIS PLAN

Mugulbu ward is part of Mubi North LGA. Mubi North LGA is one of the 7 Local Government Areas of Adamawa State that was affected by the Boko Haram insurgency in 2014. Apart from the destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points, health centers etc. in the Local Government Area, people were killed and displaced and many others fled for safety. The physical and psychological trauma experienced during this time requires concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery.

Against this background, the Local Government and the traditional leaders of Mubi South LGA have put the reconstruction and long-term development based on the needs of the local population as their priority. With the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development), the Community Development Planning (CDP) process was implemented. The purpose was to bring together various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic backgrounds together at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyze their livelihoods, problems, causes, strategies and potentials solutions. It is a process where members of a community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems. This is done while putting the peculiarity of their communities at the center of all the efforts.

While stakeholder sensitization, ward analysis and community mobilization played a crucial role in the CDP process, the Community Development Planning Session itself is the heart of the process. This 4-day session is akin to the village/town meetings where members of the community come together to discuss issues that affect their development and plan activities to overcome those development gaps. The major objectives of the CDP sessions are:



- To provide an opportunity for different socio-economic groups to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials within the community that could help them solve these problems
- To build people's capacity to participate more actively in development issues affecting them as individuals and their community as a whole
- To create a platform, where the people can discuss with their political and traditional leaders
- To identify and prioritize the needs of the community

Participants of the CDP session were carefully selected cutting across all demographics and socio-economic groups within the ward including vulnerable groups such as IDP, persons living with disability and orphaned children.

The CDP session was facilitated by the Governance Component of GIZ's Resilience Programme and their Civil Society Organisation (CSO) partners: Clear View Integrity Foundation (CVIF) and Grace & Hope Youth Foundation (GHYF), Child Protection and Peer Learning Initiative (CPPLI), Goggoji Zumunchi Development Initiative (GZDI), Zireenza Support

Foundation (ZSF) together with other members of the CDP team such as state/local government officials as well as traditional leaders who supported and guided the process.

The tangible results of the Mugulbu ward CDP process and especially the CDP session is this Ward Development Plan. This Plan and its content were validated by the representatives of the Mugulbu ward.



A MALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY



FEMALE PARTICIPANT VOTE DURING PLENARY RANKING



MUGULBU WPSC SHORTLY AFTER THEIR ELECTION

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The Community Development Planning (CDP) session took place from 9th – 12th September 2019 in Mugulbu Development Area, Mubi South Adamawa state. Participants were randomly selected from the various villages within the ward representing the entire community irrespective of their ethnicity, religion or educational background. In the course of the CDP session, we were able to define and explain who the stakeholders are in a development setting, their collective roles and responsibilities. We also identified our shared values like hospitality, unity, loyalty, obedience, self-reliance, non-discriminatory, non-tribal and hardworking. Our vision for Mugulbu ward includes; having good access roads, adequate electricity supply, clean pipe-borne water supply, massive enrolment of women especially girls into schools, standard hospital/medical care, availability of modern fertilizer and improved seeds at affordable prices, reliable GSM network services as well as functional schools with qualified teachers.

Mugulbu ward is blessed with natural, social, economic and human resources some of which we didn't know about until we came together as a community. Arable lands for farming, sands and stones for construction, Gold and other precious

stones for the production of jewelry materials and decoration items. Animal rearing is practiced to generate income with a variety of fruits and vegetables cultivated during the dry and rainy season to fuel our economy.

Some of the problems and challenges that we face are insufficient drinking water, lack of drainage system, lack of good access road which results in accidents and vehicle breakdown, lack of disposable refuse point, high rate of armed robbery attacks, high rate of kidnapping, the conflict between farmers and herdsmen, forced/early marriage, high rate of drug abuse, high rate of rape cases, inadequate modern farming equipment and improved varieties, lack of grazing land for animals, lack of modern storage facilities for farm produce, lack of skills acquisition centres for women and youths, health facility with limited space and low capacity to handle antenatal care services, lack of qualified health personnel, lack of basic medical equipment such as scanning and X-ray machines in our PHC, lack of emergency vehicles, insufficient drug supply, lack of qualified teachers in primary schools as well as insufficient classrooms in our formal schools.





A PHYSICALLY DISABLED PARTICIPANT VOTES DURING GROUP RANKING FOR MEN AGED 36 - 50

MUGULBU WARD AT A GLANCE

- In Mugulbu ward, we have 1 District Head, 2 Ward heads, and 2 Village Heads
- Mugulbu ward has twenty-two (24) villages, namely; Lugdira, Vinde Ngabda, Wuro Yadafa, Wuro Baya, Fara-Kusha, Daja Lawan, Wuro Nage, Girji A, Girji B, Sabonlayi Daja, Mojongo Hudu, Majongo Fulbe, Mugulbu, Muda A, Muda B, Mubura, Nasarawo, Sabongari, Kubahi, Bawo Hosere, Bajaule, Wafango Ndaba, Kubalin A, Kubalin B
- The different ethnic groups are Gude, Fulani and Nzanyi
- The major languages spoken are Gude, Fulfulde and Hausa. While others include Higgi, Kanuri, Nzanyi, Kilba, Margi, Daba, Godogodo and Matakam appear to be the minority.
- The major religious practices of our ward are Islam and Christianity
- The most urgent needs of Mugulbu ward is improved security, economic structures as well as activities for livelihood

THIS IS OUR WARD*

Mugulbu is a ward under Mubi South Local Government Area of Adamawa State Nigeria. The demographic information seen below covers the various communities within the ward, names and details of the District Heads, Village Heads, ethnic groups and languages are spoken within the ward.

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Mugulbu ward is located in Mubi South LGA, Adamawa state. It shares a geographical boundary with Nduku and Lamorde ward of Mubi South LGA, Adamawa State.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Most of the people of Mugulbu ward are returnees of the host communities. Others come from Gwoza, Askira Uba of Borno state, Madagali and Michika LGAs of Adamawa state. Based on the ward analysis report, the IDPs population is declining because people a lot of them have returned to their original locations.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

The major economic activities of the people of Mugulbu ward are crop farming which include Groundnut, Guinea corn, Beans, Maize Corn, and Rice. While others are into marketing business such as trading, building, driving, Okada riding and animal rearing.

Typically, the jobs that our men do are farming, tailoring, carpentry, mechanic work, bricklaying, driving, motorcycle (Okada) riding and civil service. While our women engage in cap making, selling of Akara, tailoring, teaching, crop farming, cake baking, rearing of animals and local trading. There is only one market where business activities take place and the main market days are Tuesday and Wednesday. The main source of income for most people in our communities is farming/livestock and other petty businesses. According to the ward analysis report, the average monthly income per household is between

1,000 – 5,000 Naira. Only 45% of the interviewees have additional source of income while others do not. Nevertheless, we are confident that the economy will improve.

OUR VALUES

Respect for traditional, political and religious leaders, the elderly especially from the youths, hospitality, communal labour, unity, obedience, self-reliance, honesty and hard work in addition to sharing gifts and love for our culture are some of our shared values we adhere to in the ward.

* The following information was collected through the ward analysis which is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has a valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the ward are reflected in the list below.

Natural Resources	Location
Gold	Bawo hosere
Arable land	Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B, Girji
Black zeco	Daja, Lewa
Sand for building	Kubahi, Mamre, Wuro Yadafa, Mojongo, Hudu, MMbilla, Wafango, Ngaba
Stones for building	Mugulbu,
Clay soil	Mamre, Mojongo hudu, Fulbere, MMbilla, Wuro Yadafa, Sabonlayi, Daja
Precious stones	Hudu
Rivers	Mamre, Wuro Yadafa, Mojongo, Hudu, MMbilla

Economic Resources	Location
Shops	Kubahi, Hudu, MMbilla, Wuro Yadafa, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, wuro Nage, Mugulbu
Market	Lugudra, MMbilla, Hudu, Muhda A,
Grinding machines	Vindi, Ngabda, Sabon layi, Daja, Wafango, Ngaba, Girji, Muhda A, Faratuiche, wuro Baya, Wuro Nage, Mabra
Sewing machines	Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, wuro Nage
Petty trading	All communities of Mugulbu
Hand sewing cap / traditional attire	Sabon layi, Daja, Wafango, Ngaba, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, Wuro Nage
Business vehicles	Lugudra, Ngabda, Kubahi, Bawo hosere, Vindi
Welding	Muhda B
Mechanic Garage	Kubahi, MMbilla, Mabra, Mugulbu, Nasarawo, Sabongari
Blacksmith	Wuro Yadafa, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, wuro Baya, Wuro Nage
Roads	Wuro yadafa, MMbilla, Hudu, Majongo, Gari Hudu, Sabon layi, Daja, Wafango, Ngaba
Firewood market	Wuro Yadafa

Human Resources	Locations
Civil servant	MMbilla, Hudu, Wuro Yadafa, Mojongo
Doctors/Nurses	Bawo hosere, Lugudra, Sabon-Layi, Daja, Wafango, Ndaba, Wuro Baya, Muhda A&B, Mugulbu, Mabra
Veterinary Doctor/staff	Mabra, Mugulbu
Politician	Farakucha
Secretary Hajj operation, Mubi zone	Farakucha
Commissioner, Legislative Service Commission	Wuro Baya
	Dazala B
Director of Planning	Girji
Prisons Service	Muhda A
Imam	Mojongo, Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B, Girji, Mugulbu, Sabon Gari
Pastor	Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B, Girji, Sabon gari, Mugulbu
Soldiers	MMbilla Farakucha,
General (soldier)	Wufango, Ndaba
Road safety officers	Hudu
Permanent secretary	Hudu
Policemen	Wefango, Ngaba
Immigration officers	Wefango, Ngaba
Farmers	Vindi, Ngabda, Lugudra, Bawo hosere, Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B, Girji
Teachers	Vindi, Ngabda, Mojongo, Hudu, Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B, Girji, Sabon Gari, Mabra
Health personal	Wuro Yadafa, MMbilla, Hudu
Bricks layers	Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, wuro Baya, wuro Nage
Blacksmith	Mugulbu, Mabra
Tailors	Hudu, Wuro Yadafa, MMbilla Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, Wuro Nage
Carpenters	Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, Wuro Nage
Engineers	Hudu, Ndaba, Daja, Sabon layi, Mabra, Mugulbu
Mechanics	Hudu, MMbilla, Mabra, Mugulbu
Politicians	Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B, Girji
Business people	Lugudra, Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B, Girji

Social Resources	Location
Primary school	Vindi, Ngabda, MMbilla, Hudu, Muhda A, Girji
Secondary school	Mucami, Bawo hosere, Mojongo, Muhda B
Airtel network	Vindi, Mamre, Lugudra
MTN network	Bawo hosere,
Bear Palo	Sabon Gari
Water well	Sabon Gari, Mugulbu, Mabra, Nasarawo
Spoiled borehole	Lugudra, Andakihi
Church	Sabon-Layi, Daja, Wafango, Muhda A, Muhda B, Girji
Mosques	MMbilla, Sabonlayi, Daja, Wafango, Muhda A, Muhda B, Girji, Mugulbu
Hospital	Girji, Muhda B
Closed /uncompleted hospital	Lugudra, Lugudra, Ngabda, MMbilla
Football pitch	Vindi, Ngabda, Bawo hosere, MMbilla, Mojongo, Hudu, Muhda A, Girji, Mugulbu, Sabon-Layi
Vehicles	Luguda, Mamre

Agricultural Resources	Location
Rearing of animals (Cattle, Goat/Sheep and Poultry etc.).	Kubaiyi, Bawo hosere, Wuro Yadafa, Mojongo, Hudu, MMbilla, Sabon-Layi, Daja, Wafango, Ngaba, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, Wuro Nage, Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B, Girji, Sabon Gari, Mugulbu, Mabra, Nasarawo
Farming: Sugarcane Groundnut Maize Beans Watermelon Rice Banana Okra Tomatoes Hot pepper Vegetables Beni seed Bambara nut	Andakehi Lugudra, Wuro yadafa, MMbilla, Hudu, Majongo Andakehi, Wuro yadafa, MMbilla, Hudu, Majongo Andakehi, Wuro yadafa, MMbilla, Hudu, Majongo Vindi, Ngabda Vindi, Ngabda Bawo hosere Wuro yadafa, MMbilla, Hudu, Majongo Hudu, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, Wuro Nage, Sabon Gari, Mugulbu, Mabra, Nasarawo
Trees	Wuro Yadafa, Mojongo, Hudu, MMbilla, Sabon-Layi, Daja, Wafango, Ngaba, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, Wuro Nage, Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B, Girji, Sabon Gari, Mugulbu, Mabra, Nasarawo

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Water and Sanitation

- Lack potable water in Vinda Gabda, Mamre, Hudu, Andakehi, Daja, Mmbilla, Sabon Gari, Nassarawo, Mugulbu, Mabra, Wuru Baya, Kubahia, Wuro Nage Vinde Jiri, Vinde Gabda, Mojongo Fulbe.
- Lack of drainage in the whole Mugulbu
- Lack of disposable refuse point in the whole ward
- Lack of restroom or toilet in public places in the whole ward

Security

- High rate of armed robbery attack in Mugulbu
- High rate of kidnapping in Mugulbu
- High rate of burglary in the whole ward
- Conflict between farmers and herdsmen in Mugulbu ward

Social Protection

- High rate of drug abuse in Mugulbu ward
- High rate of rape in Mugulbu ward
- Early marriage in Mugulbu ward
- Neglect of orphans in Mugulbu ward
- Misunderstanding between couples in Vinde Gabda, Kubahi

Agriculture and Food Security

- Inadequate modern farming equipment in the whole ward
- Lack of grazing field for animals in Mugulbu ward
- Lack of storage facilities of farm produce in the whole ward
- Lack of Agric extension officers in the whole ward

Economy

- Lack of good accessible roads in Mugulbu, Girji, Mmbilla, Muchami, Daja, Muda, Mamre, Vinde Gabda,
- Lack of modern market in Mugulbu
- Non-availability of GSM network service in Mugulbu, Sabon Gari, Muda, Girji, Mbilla Yadafa, Bajaule, Muchemi and Andakehi
- Inadequate electric power supply in the whole

ward.

- Lack of financial support for local farmers in the whole ward
- Lack of conference hall for events/ viewing centre in Mugulbu ward.
- Lack of skills acquisition centres for youth and women in Mugulbu ward
- Lack of bridges and culverts in Mamre, Mbilla Yadafa, Girji, Mojongo

Health

- Inadequate health personnel in health centers of Mugulbu PHC, Muda 'B' maternity, Girji clinic, Mbilla dispensary, Vinde dispensary.
- Lack of emergency vehicles (ambulance) in all health facilities of Mugulbu ward
- Lack of professional Doctors in Mugulbu ward health centres
- Insufficient drug supply in all clinics of Mugulbu ward
- Uncompleted maternity at Mbilla community
- Insufficient health facilities in Mugulbu PHC, Muda 'B' maternity, Girji clinic, Mbilla dispensary Vinde dispensary

Education

- Insufficient primary school teachers in all primary schools of Mugulbu ward.
- Insufficient educational materials in all public schools of Mugulbu ward.
- Inadequate qualified teachers in public schools of Mugulbu ward.
- Insufficient classrooms in Vinde Gabda, Kubahi primary school, Mbilla Yadafa primary school, Mugulbu primary school, Muchami primary school
- Lack of boarding school in Mugulbu ward
- Less enrolment of the girl-child into school
- Lack of examination hall in Muda secondary school
- Lack of science laboratory in Muda secondary school



PARTICIPANTS PRESENT A PLAY-LET TO DEPICT KNOWLEDGE GAINED DURING THE SESSION



FEMALE PARTICIPANTS QUE TO VOTE DURING PLENARY RANKING



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT VOTES DURING GROUP RANKING FOR WOMEN AGED 36 AND ABOVE

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES					
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)			FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)	
	15-35	36-50	≥ 51	15-35	≥ 36
Education	28	5	9	12	19
Security	27	23	5	11	12
Health	7	11	11	10	10
Economy	18	10	13	6	27
Social Protection	4	0	0	3	2
Agriculture and Food Security	8	0	4	2	9
Water and Sanitation	1	5	15	1	2
Total	93	54	57	45	81

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Security	102	30.36	1st
Education	80	23.81	2nd
Economy	58	17.26	3rd
Health	43	12.8	4th
Agriculture and Food Security	25	7.44	5th
Water and Sanitation	18	5.36	6th
Social Protection	10	2.98	7th

Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:



A FACILITATOR PROVIDES CLARIFICATIONS DURING THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISE

Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant's prioritization.

WATER AND SANITATION



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of potable drinking water in Vinda Gabda, Mamre, Hudu, Andakehi, Daja, Mbilla, Sabongari, Nassarawo, Mugulbu, Mabra, Wuro Baya, Wuro Yadafa, kubahi, Wuro Nage Gabda, Sabonlayi Daja, Mojongo Hudu, Mojongo Fulbe. Girji A&B, Farakucha</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Poor geographical area Corruption issues Lack of unity from community 	<p>Locate a good geographical area</p> <p>Stop corruption</p> <p>Community members should unite themselves</p>	<p>Community leaders should cooperate with the contractors to find a better place for drilling of a borehole</p> <p>Community members should allocate space for the construction of borehole in the community</p> <p>Ward development committees should forward their complaint to the local government to engage the best contractors</p> <p>The justice sector should be strengthened and any culprit should be brought to book</p> <p>Community members should always vote leaders with integrity during the election</p> <p>Traditional/religious leaders should encourage community members on the importance of unity</p>
<p>Indiscriminate dumping of refuse across Mugulbu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improper care and clearing of refuse dumpsite by the community members. Lack of demarcated places for refuse dumping Lack of published guiding laws on refuse dumping in the communities 	<p>Community members should unite themselves and clear dumpsites</p> <p>Provision of refuse disposal point in every street by community stakeholders or local government.</p>	<p>Traditional/religious leaders and WASH committees should sensitize and encourage the community members on the importance of clearing refuse</p> <p>Community members should allocate a space where refuse can be dumped</p> <p>Local Government should facilitate the provision of containers for the dumping of refuse</p> <p>Traditional leaders should lobby through the LG chairman to facilitate the provision of refuse disposal containers by the Ministry of Environment</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of restroom or public toilet in Mugulbu market Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of unity among economic actors • Ignorance • Lack of sufficient sensitization 	Economic actors should unite themselves	Market members should contribute to providing toilets in the market
	Establishment of economic actors association	The chairman market association should forward their complaints to the local government to provide toilet Political leaders should lobby the government to provide adult education centres
	Conduct community sensitization/awareness campaign	Religious leaders should inform their followers on the importance of public toilet
Lack of drainages within the communities of Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inappropriate dumping of refuse • Corruption from contractors • Failure to abide by law and order. 	Provide a place to dump waste	Community members should decide on the right place to dump the garbage Local Governments should provide disposal point Traditional leaders should encourage dumping waste in provided places
	Avoid corruption	Community members should forward their complaints to appropriate government agencies that deal with corruption-related issues Community people should be involved in the monitoring of the project at the time of implementation.
	Community people should obey law and order	Religious leaders should educate their followers on the importance of following law and order Lawmakers should create awareness on media stations to enlighten community members on the governing laws and order

AGRICULTURE



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Non-availability of agricultural extension workers in Mugulbu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of employing agriculturist Lack of community focal person Parent are not encouraging children to study agricultural science 	Provide agricultural extension workers	<p>The community should write to the ward Councillor and request for provision of agricultural extension workers</p> <p>The Director of Agriculture should follow up through the Ministry of Agriculture to facilitate the provision of the Agric extension staff</p> <p>Political leaders should follow up through the Ministry in charge</p> <p>Parents should send their children to School of Agriculture</p>
	Provide community focal person	<p>Traditional leaders should appoint a person(s) that will shoulder the responsibilities of representing the face of the community</p> <p>The Ward development committee should be established by the community stakeholders</p>
	Parents should encourage their children to study agricultural science as a course	<p>Community leaders should encourage parents to send their children to the School of Agriculture</p> <p>The government should provide scholarships for students who are admitted to study agriculture</p>
<p>Lack of food storage facilities in Mugulbu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of knowledge on how to use storage facilities Lack of farming machines due to zero or inadequate subsidy and poor good maintenance practice 	Build modern silos	Traditional leaders should appeal to the government for enough storage facilities
	Government officials should be aware of the situation and know their roles	Farmers association should organise seminars on the importance of food storage



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
		Agricultural extension workers should create awareness sessions for local framers
	The government should provide the subsidy	Lobby through the political leaders to provide their support in the maintenance of agricultural equipment through organizing workshops for farmers
	Provide a professional that will be maintaining the machines and other equipment	Local Government should lobby through the state government to subsidize the machines
Insufficient modern farm implements in the whole ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High cost of farm implements in the market. • Lack of financial support • High cost of farm implement 	Provision of subsidy by the government	Lobby for subsidy reduction from rich people The government should subsidize the cost of fertilizer, herbicide and pesticide
	Provision of financial support	The community should forward their complaints to the government through the local government chairman and ward Councillor Farmers should create an association and contribute monthly dues for sustainability
	Farm implements should be less expensive	The government should support with an available farm implement Ministry of Agriculture should do the proper allocation of farm implement
	Use local farm implements	Farmers should use their local implements and varieties if they cannot afford the modern ones
Lack of enough grazing land in Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Snatching and selling plots of land by traditional leaders. • Lack of allocated grazing land by the government 	Traditional leaders should avoid greed	Religious leaders and other relevant agencies should sensitize the traditional leaders to stop cheating
	Provide information to farmers on modern farming system	Encourage dry season farming



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of good cooperation between community members 		<p>Create more farmers' associations and train them on how to use modern machinery for farming</p> <p>The community should invite agricultural extension workers to educate people on the modern system of farming</p>
	Provision of grazing land for animals	<p>The government should provide a space for animal grazing</p> <p>Community members and traditional leaders should donate a plot of land for animal grazing</p>

SOCIAL PROTECTION



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>High rate of drug abuse among youths in Sabon-Layi Muda, Sabon Gari, Nasarawo, Mbilla.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Poor parental care • Bad peer group • Lack of job opportunity 	Provide good parental care and teach the children good morals	<p>Parent and community members should monitor their children when together with their peer groups</p> <p>National Drug Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA) should create sensitization for drug users</p>
	Create a sensitization/awareness campaign	Religious and Traditional leaders should sensitize the youths not to associate themselves with bad friends
	Establish disciplinary committee within the community	The community stakeholders should create a disciplinary committee that will look after their children's behaviour and give them appropriate discipline
	Create skills acquisition centres for women and youths	Community leaders should lobby the government and NGOs to establish skills acquisition centres
<p>Incidents of rape in Mbilla community</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bad moral attitude • Poverty and lack of job opportunity for women and girls • Lack of sufficient information on the dangers of rape 	Provide good parental care for children	Religion leaders should preach and educate people on positive parental care for children especially girls
	Establish skills acquisition centres for adolescent girls and provide training materials	<p>Ward development committees should lobby through the government to establish skills acquisition centres for adolescent girls and youths</p> <p>NGOs should support adolescent girls with livelihood activities and other materials like dignity kits to encourage their participation</p>
	Provision of information to community members through sensitization	NGOs and the Ministry for Women Affairs should create awareness on the dangers and consequences of rape and other forms of GBV in the community and provide referral channels



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Forced/early marriage</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Neglecting child right • Lack of periodic awareness raising • Traditional and religious believe 	Children should be given their right	<p>Human rights should create awareness sessions for community members to understand the importance of giving children their rights</p> <p>Traditional leaders should call the attention of parent on such case and advise them</p>
	Create awareness-raising periodically	<p>Religious leaders should remind people about the effect of greed</p> <p>Media stations should play their role in passing information at the appropriate</p>
	Avoid harmful traditional practices	NGOs and the Ministry Of Women Affairs should create awareness campaigns on parents that give out their children for marriage at the teenage age

ECONOMY SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of good accessible roads in Mugulbu, Girji, MMBilla, Muchami, Daja, Muda, Mamre</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of competent and honest leaders Lack of unity Corruption related issues 	Leaders should be honest and put the interest of their people as priority	Community people should know their right and elect competent leaders that can work for them
	Community members should unite themselves and work together	<p>Traditional/Religion leaders should encourage unity among their followers</p> <p>Community members should create a self-sponsored project and encourage community service</p>
	Leaders should avoid corruption	<p>Everyone should follow law and order irrespective of their position, ethnicity or power</p> <p>When law and order are violated, the agency i.e. (ICPC, EFCC) should bring the culprit to book</p>
<p>High rate of unemployment in the whole ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of start-up capital Lack of unity Lack of skill acquisition centre 	Provision of start-up capital and materials for business	<p>Federal and state government should provide soft loan for people</p> <p>The government should buy farm produce from farmers' invaluable price</p> <p>Federal Government and commercial banks should be given loan without interest rate</p>
	People should unite as one irrespective of diversity	<p>Traditional/Religion leaders should encourage unity among followers</p> <p>More organisations should educate people about unity</p>
	Establish skills acquisition centres for youth and women	Community leaders should lobby through the community development officer and other relevant organizations (NGOs) to create a skills acquisition centre for the community



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of electric power supply in the whole ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of good leaders who can stand for their people Lack of influential people in the community Non-payment of electricity bill 	Competent leaders should be elected who have the intention of working for their people	Community people should elect competent and honest leaders Leaders especially the political elite should be honest and trustworthy
	Lobby through the Village Head	Community members should take their Village Head as one of their influential people in the community
	Community members should always pay their electricity bill	Create awareness on the radio station on the importance of paying the electricity bill
Lack of reliable GSM network across Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of constant electricity supply Less number of population Poor economic activities 	Provision of constant and reliable electricity supply	Federal Government should provide reliable electricity all over the country Telecommunication companies should use high power generators to generate constant power supply for their service network
	The government should provide more social amenities for the people	The government should encourage industries to start up their operation in nearby communities
	Economic activities have to be improved	Federal/State governments should support small scale business owners with funds to enhance their business Community leaders should lobby through the government to create an opportunity for small scale business owners in the communities
Inadequate bridges and culverts in Mamre, Mbilla Yadafa, Girji, Mojongo Fulbe, Daja, Mugulbu PHC, Andakehi Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Corruption Inadequate equipment Injustice from leaders 	Avoid corruption in our society	Religion leaders should preach and enlighten the leaders People should be accountable for their action People should follow law and order
	Provide sufficient equipment	Political leaders should support and construct bridges in the various communities so that people can find it easy to transport their farm products for sale



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
		Local Government should construct bridges/culvert within the community
	Justice should reign among leaders	People should make the right choice in electing leaders of integrity



EDUCATION SECTOR

PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of boarding school in Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of unity among the community members Lack of knowing the importance of boarding school Lack of funds from the government 	Community member should unite themselves as one	More encouragement should be given to the community on unity by the traditional/religious leaders and other relevant agencies like NGOs
	Create more awareness	School-based management committee to organise awareness sessions about the benefit of boarding school to children
	International organisation and UN agencies should support the Federal Government with funds	Community stakeholders should lobby through the NGOs to get their support
Insufficient classrooms in Vinde Gabda, Kubahi primary school, Mbilla Yadafa primary school, Mugulbu primary school, Muchami primary school Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The government are not doing much to support the education sector Inadequate space for the construction of new blocks Lack of patriotism from community 	Provide support to education to improve the educational standard	Community stakeholders and ward development committees should lobby for the construction of more classrooms in formal schools SBMC should lobby through the Ministry Of Education and other relevant agencies
	The community should provide space	Community leaders should encourage people about the importance of school in the community
	The community should be more patriotic	Traditional leaders and Religious leaders should create more awareness of being a patriotic and undivided community
Insufficient qualified teachers in all public schools of Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Failure to employ qualified teachers Failure to follow due process of employment Personal interest 	Employ and deploy qualified teachers in public schools	SBMC should lobby for qualified teachers through the SUBEB
	Follow the due process of employment	The government should employ qualified graduates and teachers from colleges of education
	Avoid personal interest to ensure quality	The recruitment committee should stop bringing their relatives and friends as it compromises quality service Ensure all recruited teachers deployed to their various places of work by establishing a follow-up committee that will be checkmating their conduct



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Inadequate instructional and educational materials in all public schools of Mugulbu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of support from the government • Lack of supervision by the supervisors • Lack of unity among the PTA committee 	The government should provide support	<p>The government should be transparent and support their people</p> <p>Community people should contribute fund to maintain their formal schools</p>
	The government should assign supervisory team	<p>SUBEB should liaise with the community gatekeepers and link with the supervisory team to checkmate the educational activities in formal schools</p> <p>Community members should create a ward supervisory committee to oversee the educational activities in formal schools and ensure learning is taking place</p>
	Foster unity between the PTA committee	<p>Parents should support the PTA committee in monitoring</p> <p>The government should show concern for teachers and pay their salaries on time</p>



HEALTH SECTOR

PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Insufficient drug supply in all clinics of Mugulbu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Negligence of government Corruption Lack of active supervisors 	Government officials should be informed and play their role	Community people should cooperate and inform their leaders and government, the government should act accordingly on their roles
	Exposing the culprit and bring him/her to book	Religious leaders should emphasize on doing the right thing while preaching Setting up regulations and taking strict measures on defaulters
	Provision of active supervisors	The government should recruit a supervisor that will ensure proper record and reporting of required drugs and other items
<p>Lack of emergency vehicle (ambulance) at Mugulbu PHC and Muda B clinic</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of support Government show less concern Lack of standard hospital 	Provide adequate support	Lobby through the government and WHO to provide support
	The government should show more concern	Community leaders should assign spokesperson in their community Community leaders should forward their complaints to the local government
	Provision of hospital	Community leaders should lobby to the government if the need arises
<p>Lack of professional Doctors at Mugulbu PHC and Mbilla health clinic which is uncompleted yet</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Less number of Medical Doctors Corruption issues Lack of knowledge on health 	Provision of enough medical doctors	Parents should send their children to study medicine The government should provide scholarship for medicine students
	Avoid corruption	The government should hold any individual accountable for their actions Religious leaders should enlighten their followers on the effects of corruption NGOs should organise workshops and sensitization on the effects of corruption in our society



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Improve education	Community members should encourage their children to study medicine
Uncompleted clinic at Mbilla community of Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Negligence from government Lack of competent leaders that could lobby for support Lack of unity and proper maintenance of health facilities 	The clinic should be completed	WDC should forward their problem to the appropriate channel
	Promote good and capable leaders for effective follow up	Community people should ensure the choice of leadership is based on quality and merit to have competent people that could lobby for funds
	People should unite themselves	Religious leaders should encourage unity among their followers



SECURITY SECTOR

PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>High rate of kidnapping in Mugulbu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of job opportunity for youths • Insufficient security • Lack of good parental care 	Provide job opportunity for youths	<p>Local Government should provide more job opportunities for women and youths through the State Youth Empowerment Scheme</p> <p>Traditional leaders should lobby through NGOs to establish skill acquisition centres</p> <p>Community people who acquire basic life skills should train others</p>
	Provide adequate security	<p>Local Government and Traditional leaders should forward their complaints to the state government to lobby more security and equip them with the required resources to do their work</p> <p>Community people should be more vigilant for any suspicious acts</p> <p>Local Government should support the hunters association to carry out their operations as well as possible</p>
	Provide good parental care for children especially at the teenage age	<p>Teachers should help in giving children a good moral attitude to be good leaders of tomorrow</p> <p>Parents should give children a better upbringing by ensuring positive parenting skills</p> <p>Community members should be involved in supporting parents to give children good discipline when they are wrong</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Conflicts between farmers and herdsmen in Mugulbu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of grazing land for animals Lack of animal path Lack of patience and understanding among others 	The government should provide grazing land for animals	<p>Farmers should not occupy land and leave no space for herdsmen</p> <p>Traditional leaders and farmers should create an animal path</p>
	Create an animal path	The Chairman of the cattle market should lobby through the traditional leaders for grazing land
	Build peaceful coexistence among the farmers and herdsmen	<p>Traditional leaders should organise meetings for both farmers and herdsmen to unite them and create a cordial relationship among them</p> <p>Herdsmen should respect the boundary of farmers</p>
<p>High level of robbery between Mabra - Mbilla, Girji-Gella, Mbilla - Kubahi</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Poverty and lack of jobs for youths Laziness Lack of skills acquisition centres for youths. 	Provide more jobs opportunities for youths	<p>Provide more jobs opportunities for youths</p> <p>Local Government should prioritize the employment of community members rather than someone from a different place</p> <p>NGOs should support youths with livelihood and life skills training and provide start-up kits to them</p>
	People should be hardworking	<p>Local Government should prioritize the employment of community members rather than someone from a different place</p> <p>NGOs should support youths with livelihood and life skills training and provide start-up kits to them</p> <p>Community people should be self-reliant</p> <p>Youths should be hardworking through involvement in farming activities</p> <p>Parents should encourage their children in learning business skills</p>



A PARTICIPANT EXPLAINS FINDINGS FROM HIS GROUP FLOW CHART DIAGRAM



A CROSS SECTION OF PARTICIPANTS DURING A MARKET PLACE EXERCISE



A MALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY

THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Mugulbu ward, a follow-up Committee comprising 26 representatives from each of the 23 villages within the ward was established depending on the size and population of the communities. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary

- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER	POSITION
HASSAN ISA	M	LUGDIRA	08083811366	MEMBER
FAVOUR DANIEL	F	VINDE NGABDA	09028048297	MEMBER
SAIDU IDI	M	WURO YADAFI	07019463529	MEMBER
HAUWA IDI	F	WURO YADAFI	08080423876	MEMBER
MUSTAPHA BUBA	M	WURO BAYA	07082620904	MEMBER
MAIRAMA AHMADU	F	FARAKUCHA	08120978439	MEMBER
AFODIYA LAZARUS	F	DAJA LAWAN	08080189954	MEMBER
ABUBAKAR SA'ADU	M	WURO NAGE	08081987111	MEMBER
AHMED ABDULRAHMAN	M	GIRJI A	08108232814	MEMBER
NUHU IBRAHIM	M	SABONLAYI DAJA	080 26787155	TREASURER
EMMANUEL BOBBO	M	DAJA LAWAN	09011060518	MEMBER
IBRAHIM ABDULLAHI	M	GIRJI A	07011090282	ASIST. SECRETARY
DAHIRU AHMADU	M	HUDU	08028063787	MEMBER
FADIMATU HAYATU	F	MOJONGO	08128247102	MEMBER
RUKAIYATU MUSA	F	MUGULBU	09076060091	MEMBER
HANAFI YUSUF	M	MUGULBU	07068820850	CHAIRMAN
ISA UMARU	M	MUGULBU	09057872780	MEMBER
KWALLI SOLOMON	F	MUDA B	08085035524	SECRETARY
ABDULAHU MOHAMMED	M	MUDA A	07086191121	VICE-CHAIRMAN
BITRUS MARKUS	M	MABURA	08026850806	PRO
IDIRISU MUSA	M	NASARAWO	07017832304	MEMBER
MARY YAKUBU	F	SABON GARI	07019154313	MEMBER
MARTINA PHILEMON	F	KUBAHI	07075605308	MEMBER
BASHIRU DAHIRU	M	BAWO HOSERE	0708837501	MEMBER
RAHUTA AHMED	F	BAJAULE	07086612768	MEMBER
HAZIEL HAMMAN	M	WAFANGO NDABA	08080382798	MEMBER

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